

# Sicurezza VOIP

Un'Introduzione

# VOIP in Crescita

- VOIP è già ora un metodo di comunicazione molto popolare e sempre più lo diventerà
- Molti ISP e Telco cominciano a fornire servizi più o meno avanzati di telefonia VOIP
- Il traffico VOIP ha una alta aspettativa di confidenzialità, come tutto il traffico telefonico

# Tipi di Telefono

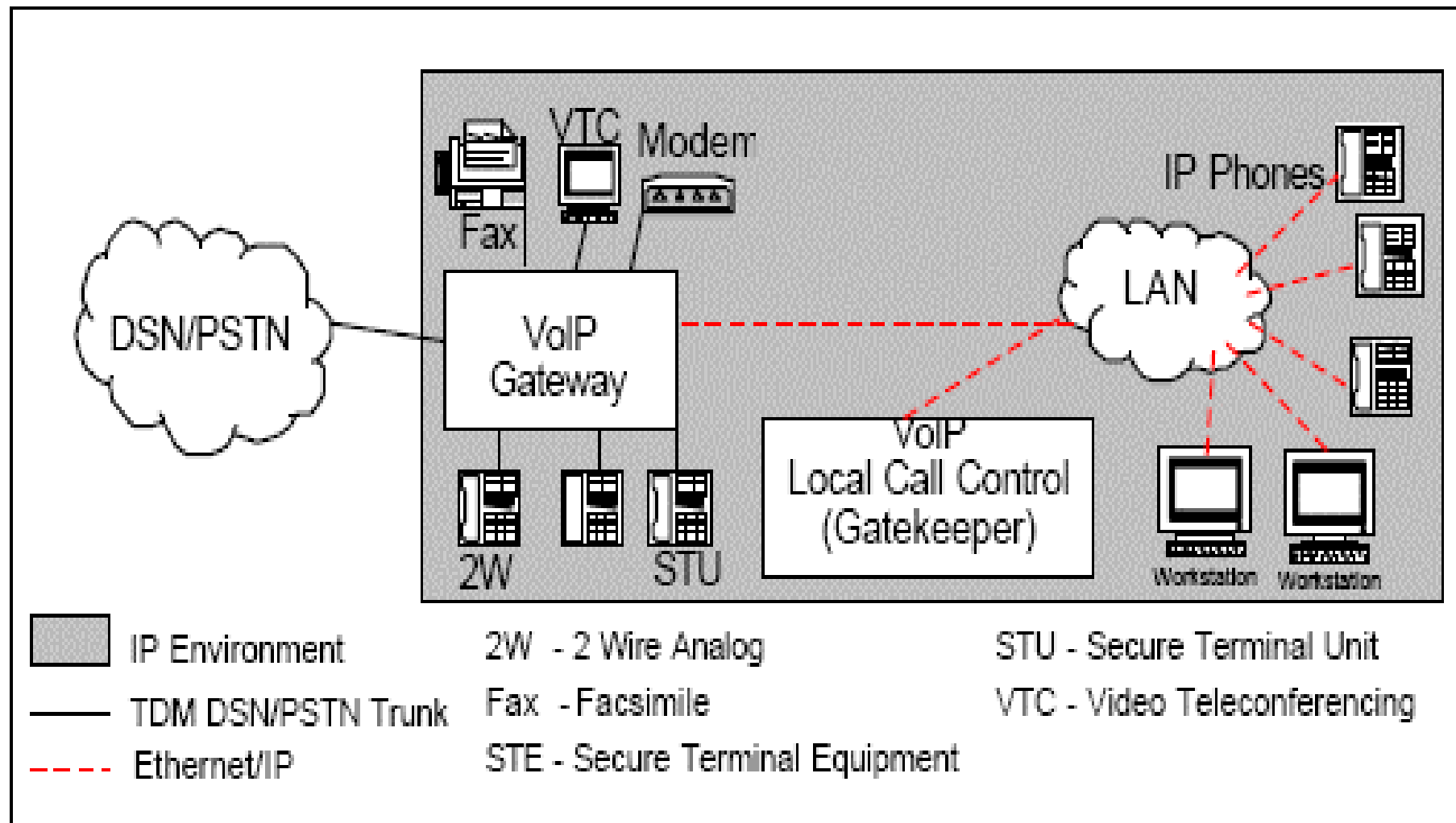
- Softphone



- Hardphone



# Tipica Architettura VOIP



# VOIP: Attacchi

- Cattura del traffico di rete
- Bootp
- Vulnerabilità del telefono
- Attacchi alle interfacce di gestione

# Attacchi: Conseguenze

- Ascolto o registrazione delle telefonate
- Inserimento di contenuto non autorizzato all'interno di una telefonata
- *Spoofing* del ID del chiamante
- Crash dei telefoni
- DOS
- Spamming

# VOIP: Protocolli

- H.323
  - Il protocollo più vecchio, ma ancora utilizzato
  - Fornisce metodi per la cifratura e l'autenticazione del traffico
- SIP
  - Autenticazione di tipo Digest basata su HTTP, ma molte volte risulta disabilitata
  - Non fornisce metodi di cifratura
- MGCP
  - Si basa sul protocollo IPSec per quanto riguarda la sicurezza, ma purtroppo la maggior parte dei telefoni non supporta IPSec

# Uso delle VLANs

- Cisco raccomanda VLAN separate per il traffico voce ed il traffico dati
- MA...
- Molti telefoni VOIP consentono di condividere le connessioni di rete con i PC Desktop
- Inoltre, Voip permette l'uso di Softphones installati direttamente sui PC
- Perciò, a volte non si può separare il traffico voce dal resto della rete



# VOIP: Cattura Traffico

- Ethereal ha il supporto per alcuni dei protocolli VOIP
- Permette quindi di catturare il traffico VOIP
- Ed anche di convertire tale traffico in un file .wav di tipo audio

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter:  + Expression... Clear Apply

No. -	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
1	0.000000	203.22.251.220	192.168.1.5	IAX2	Text, source call# 1458, timestamp 21654539ms subclass 0
2	0.000414	192.168.1.5	203.22.251.220	IAX2	IAX, source call# 30343, timestamp 21654539ms ACK
3	0.073683	203.22.251.220	192.168.1.5	IAX2	Text, source call# 1458, timestamp 21654623ms subclass 0
4	0.073875	192.168.1.5	203.22.251.220	IAX2	IAX, source call# 30343, timestamp 21654623ms ACK
5	3.752547	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.254	DNS	Standard query A iptel.org
6	4.095239	192.168.1.254	192.168.1.5	DNS	Standard query response A 195.37.77.99
7	4.105281	192.168.1.5	195.37.77.99	SIP/SD	Request: INVITE sip:darrenbi@iptel.org, with session descript
8	4.450753	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	SIP	Status: 407 Proxy Authentication Required
9	4.457416	192.168.1.5	195.37.77.99	SIP	Request: ACK sip:darrenbi@iptel.org
10	4.457443	192.168.1.5	195.37.77.99	SIP/SD	Request: INVITE sip:darrenbi@iptel.org, with session descript
11	4.816035	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	SIP	Status: 100 trying -- your call is important to us
12	5.022024	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	UDP	Source port: 5060 Destination port: 5060
13	5.317021	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	SIP	Status: 180 Ringing
14	5.451757	203.22.251.220	192.168.1.5	IAX2	Text, source call# 1458, timestamp 21660001ms subclass 0
15	5.452171	192.168.1.5	203.22.251.220	IAX2	IAX, source call# 30343, timestamp 21660001ms ACK
16	8.127168	205.188.2.87	192.168.1.5	AIM	Oncoming Buddy: 240842380
17	8.253551	192.168.1.5	205.188.2.87	TCP	1052 > 5190 [ACK] seq=0 Ack=115 win=65420 [CHECKSUM INCORRECT
18	13.654077	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	SIP/SD	Status: 200 Ok, with session description
19	13.662691	192.168.1.5	195.37.77.99	SIP	Request: ACK sip:darrenbi@222.152.49.128:5060;nat=yes
20	13.682138	192.168.1.5	195.37.77.99	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=3875315064, Seq=1, Time=9.
21	13.682182	192.168.1.5	195.37.77.99	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=3875315064, Seq=2, Time=9.
22	13.688586	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=3, Time=6.
23	13.702088	192.168.1.5	195.37.77.99	RTCP	Sender Report
24	13.702134	192.168.1.5	195.37.77.99	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=3875315064, Seq=3, Time=9.
25	13.703658	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=4, Time=8.
26	13.721125	192.168.1.5	195.37.77.99	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=3875315064, Seq=4, Time=9.
27	13.724574	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTCP	Sender Report
28	13.729203	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=5, Time=9.
29	13.741245	192.168.1.5	195.37.77.99	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=3875315064, Seq=5, Time=9.
30	13.746945	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=6, Time=1.
31	13.761303	192.168.1.5	195.37.77.99	RTCP	Sender Report
32	13.761367	192.168.1.5	195.37.77.99	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=3875315064, Seq=6, Time=9.
33	13.764466	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=7, Time=1.
34	13.784496	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=8, Time=1.
35	13.803156	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=9, Time=1.
36	13.826731	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=10, Time=.
37	13.845461	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=11, Time=.
38	13.885827	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=12, Time=.
39	13.892375	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=13, Time=.
40	13.905048	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=14, Time=.

File: sipcapture.ethereal 234 KB UUI: [P: 1042 D: 1042 M: U

sipcapture.ethereal - Ethereal

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter:  + Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Details
1	0.000000	203.2...			
2	0.000414	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=1, Time=0.000414
3	0.073683	203.2...			
4	0.073875	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=2, Time=0.073875
5	3.752547	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=3, Time=3.752547
6	4.095239	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=4, Time=4.095239
7	4.105281	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=5, Time=4.105281
8	4.450753	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=6, Time=4.450753
9	4.457416	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=7, Time=4.457416
10	4.457443	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=8, Time=4.457443
11	4.816035	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=9, Time=4.816035
12	5.022024	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=10, Time=5.022024
13	5.317021	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=11, Time=5.317021
14	5.451757	203.2...			
15	5.452171	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=12, Time=5.452171
16	8.127168	203.2...			
17	8.253551	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=13, Time=8.253551
18	13.654077	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=14, Time=13.654077
19	13.662691	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=15, Time=13.662691
20	13.682138	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=16, Time=13.682138
21	13.682182	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=17, Time=13.682182
22	13.688586	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=18, Time=13.688586
23	13.702088	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=19, Time=13.702088
24	13.702134	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=20, Time=13.702134
25	13.703658	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=21, Time=13.703658
26	13.721125	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=22, Time=13.721125
27	13.724574	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=23, Time=13.724574
28	13.729203	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=24, Time=13.729203
29	13.741245	192.168.1.5	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=25, Time=13.741245
30	13.746945	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=26, Time=13.746945
31	13.761303	192.168.1.5	195.37.77.99	RTCP	Sender Report
32	13.761367	192.168.1.5	195.37.77.99	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=3875315064, Seq=6, Time=13.761367
33	13.764466	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=7, Time=13.764466
34	13.784496	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=8, Time=13.784496
35	13.803156	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=9, Time=13.803156
36	13.826731	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=10, Time=13.826731
37	13.845461	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=11, Time=13.845461
38	13.885827	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=12, Time=13.885827
39	13.892375	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=13, Time=13.892375
40	13.905048	195.37.77.99	192.168.1.5	RTP	Payload type=ITU-T G.711 PCMA, SSRC=2419731127, Seq=14, Time=13.905048

### Ethereal: RTP Stream Analysis

Forward Direction | Reversed Direction

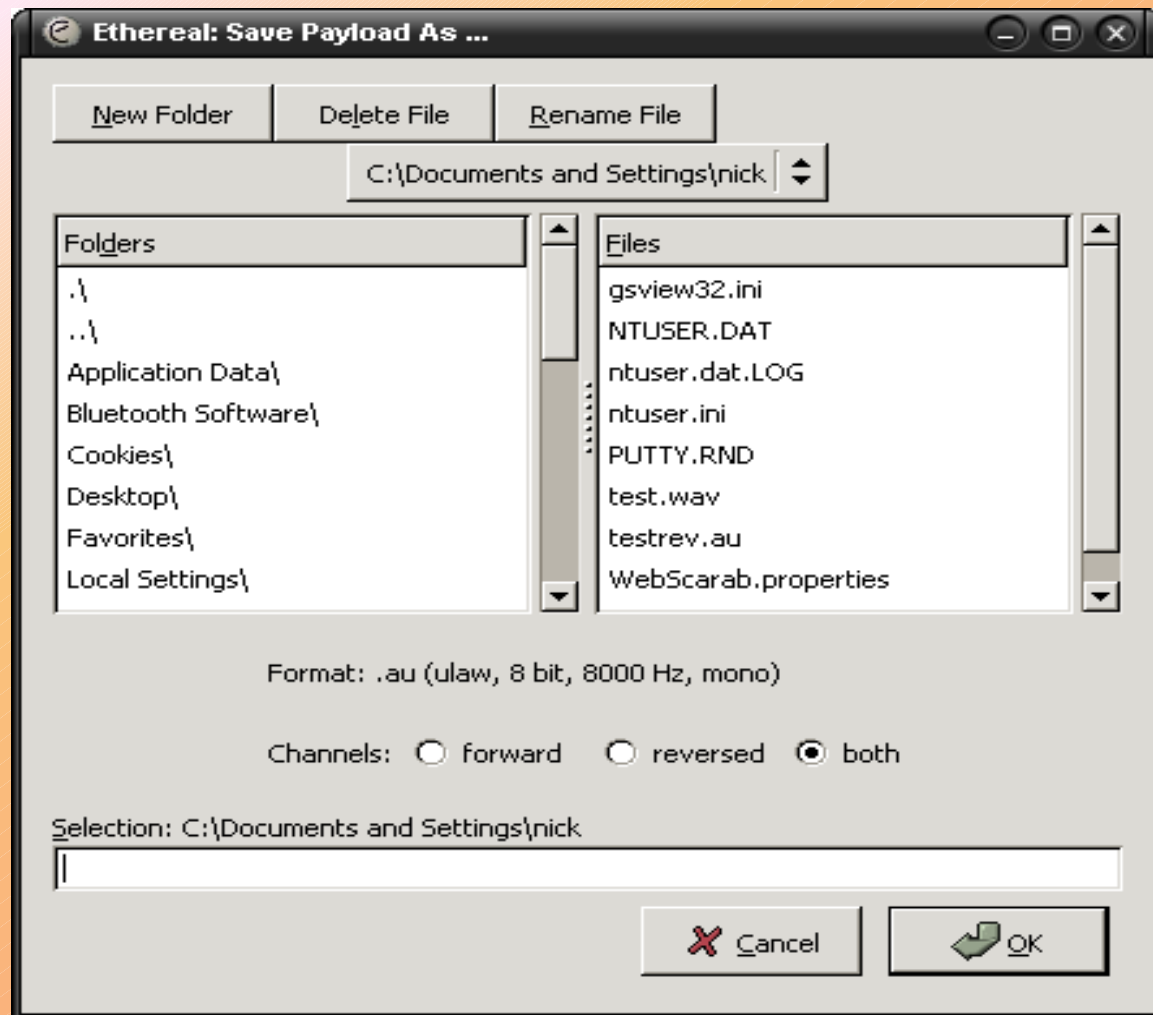
Analysing stream from 195.37.77.99 port 46428 to 192.168.1.5 port 8000 SSRC = 2419731127

Packet #	Sequence	Delay (s)	Jitter (s)	Marker	Status
22	3	0.000000	0.000000		[Ok]
25	4	0.015072	0.000308		[Ok]
28	5	0.025545	0.000635		[Ok]
30	6	0.017742	0.000737		[Ok]
33	7	0.017521	0.000846		[Ok]
34	8	0.020030	0.000795		[Ok]
35	9	0.018660	0.000829		[Ok]
36	10	0.023575	0.001000		[Ok]
37	11	0.018730	0.001017		[Ok]
38	12	0.040366	0.002227		[Ok]
39	13	0.006548	0.002928		[Ok]
40	14	0.012673	0.003203		[Ok]
41	16	0.041341	0.003087		Wrong sequence nr.
42	17	0.019690	0.002913		[Ok]
43	18	0.018738	0.002810		[Ok]
44	19	0.001244	0.002327		[Ok]

Max delay = 0.099230 sec at packet no. 436  
 Total RTP packets = 644 (expected 654) Lost RTP packets = 10 Sequence errors = 10

Save payload... Save as CSV... Refresh Jump to Next non-Ok Close

File: sipcapture.ethereal 234 KB UU... P: 1042 D: 1042 M: U



# Altri Tools

- Vomit
  - Inserisce file audio all'interno di una conversazione VOIP
- Tourettes
  - Inserisce parole a caso durante una conversazione VOIP

# VOIP Phones

- Un'altra cosa da patchare !!!
- Esempio:
  - Inviando una richiesta POST di un solo byte all'interfaccia HTTP dell'adapter, viene rivelata la configurazione completa del telefono compresa la password dell'amministratore !!!

# Caller *ID*: *Spoofing*

- Il Caller ID si basa su un Calling Party Number (CPN)
- Questo viene sempre inviato quando ha luogo una chiamata
- Un flag indica se è possibile per il ricevente verificare o meno il numero del chiamante
- Anche con i PBX classici era possibile lo spoofing del Caller ID, ma richiedeva una strumentazione sofisticata
- Con i PBX VOIP, lo spoofing è molto più facile